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MARTA MINUJÍN, A DEFINING FORCE OF POSTWAR LATIN AMERICAN ART, FEATURED IN FIRST U.S. SURVEY EXHIBITION AT THE JEWISH MUSEUM

Marta Minujín: Arte! Arte! Arte! November 17, 2023 – March 31, 2024

New York, NY, November 14, 2023— The Jewish Museum is presenting the first survey exhibition in the United States of Marta Minujín, a defining force of Latin American art whose trajectory intersected with the major artistic developments of the postwar period while reflecting a singular spirit and vision infused by her sharp intellect, irreverent humor, and performative presence. On view from November 17, 2023 through March 31, 2024, <u>Marta Minujín: Arte! Arte! Arte!</u> reflects the genre-defying arc of the artist's six-decade career.

This timely exhibition responds to a renewed interest in feminist, Pop, and Latin American art by investigating one of their leading figures. *Marta Minujín: Arte! Arte! Arte!* includes nearly 100 works drawn from the artist's archives in Buenos Aires as well as private and institutional collections. Organized to reflect her bold experimentation over six decades, the exhibition charts Minujín's influential career in Buenos Aires as well as time spent in Paris, New York, and Washington, DC, through a range of pioneering, mattress-based soft sculptures; fluorescent large-scale paintings; psychedelic drawings and performances; and vintage film footage. The artist's ephemeral works – happenings, participatory installations, and monumental public art – are presented through rarely-seen photographs, video, and other documentation.

Born in 1943 in Buenos Aires, Argentina, to an immigrant family partly descended from Russian Jews, Minujín established an international reputation as a key artistic voice at a young age. She began her career in the late 1950s creating cardboard constructions and roughly hewn paintings. By the early 1960s, she had started to experiment with mattresses, creating colorful soft sculptures that would come to define her signature style. She also began to travel, living at various times in Paris and New York, where she would meet

and collaborate with members of the American and French avantgarde, among them Niki de Saint-Phalle, Christo, Charlotte Moorman, and Andy Warhol.

Minujín was an early and prodigious creator of participatory performance art. Her first major happening took place in Paris. For *La Destrucción* (The Destruction, 1963), she invited other artists to help set her sculptures on fire in an empty lot. Minujín soon developed a reputation for producing participatory events that were playful and defiant, often placing people in unexpected situations meant to "intensify experience."

By the mid-1960s, Buenos Aires was a thriving cultural hub, with experimental art spaces like the Instituto Torcuato Di Tella providing crucial support for avant-garde artists. Minujín would stage some of her most iconic experiential artworks there, including the multi-room environments *La Menesunda* (Mayhem, 1965) and *El Batacazo* (The Long Shot, 1965–66); the technologically complex *Simultaneidad en simultaneidad* (Simultaneity in Simultaneity, 1966); and *Importación-Exportación* (Import-Export, 1968), which reflected her growing interest in the revolutionary counterculture of the United States.

While living in Washington, DC in the early 1970s, Minujín returned to painting, producing graphic, colorful, work that characterized the spirit of the sexual revolution and linked her to other feminist artists of her generation. The theme of sex, which had been present in her art since the tactile invitation of her early interactive mattresses, was made explicit in her *Frozen Sex* paintings, with their close-up views of the body during intercourse. These bold canvases, which were censored in Buenos Aires at the time of their creation, are a testament to Minujín's boundary-breaking practice.

Minujín returned to Buenos Aires in 1975, just before Argentina fell under a brutal military dictatorship (1976-1983). The political situation became hostile to artists and others associated with left-wing activities. In response, Minujín found humorous ways to foreground themes of social fragmentation and failure in her practice, as in *La academia del fracaso* (The Academy of Failure,



1975). She also embarked on *La caída de los mitos universales* (The Fall of Universal Myths), an ongoing series of monumental public sculptures, designed to be toppled, pulled apart, and consumed, that interrogate established power structures and their symbols. *El Partenón de libros* (The Parthenon of Books, 1983), erected in the year democracy was finally restored to Argentina, covered a replica of the Greek temple in thousands of books that had been banned under the junta; the books were redistributed to the public at the close of the event.

Since about 2007, Minujín has been working on densely layered canvases wherein thousands of thin strips of painted fabric are attached one by one to the surface. With their gyrating swirls, patterns of geometric color, and buzzing compositions, these recent paintings produce a destabilizing optical effect informed by the artist's earlier experimentation with psychedelic drugs. The sensorial qualities of these canvases, however, do not negate their association with unfolding global realities. Minujín has always listened to the radio while working. In December 2019 she heard the news about the emergence of a new virus that turned out to mark the beginning of a worldwide pandemic. A period of enforced isolation followed, during which time the artist worked on what would become the *Pandemia/Endemia* (Pandemic/Endemic) paintings, for which it is impossible to disconnect the thousands of strips covering the surface of the works from lives lost during this health emergency.

Implosion! (2021), a highlight of the exhibition, recalls many of Minujín's earliest soft sculptures, which could be entered and explored. This immersive installation, with digital projections and sound, offers a new experience of the bright, striated patterns that marked her first mattress enclosures, translated to the digital realm. A technologically complex piece, Implosion! speaks to the artist's unwavering fascination with the potential of media to advance her work. Ultimately, it is the capacity for movement and interaction within the multisensory environment that most interests Minujín. Confining yet liberating, Implosion! offers a space in which to let loose and "implode," letting one's inner self break free.



Today Minujín is one of Argentina's most recognized artists and celebrated cultural personalities. She continues to produce multimedia installations, participatory events, paintings, and sculptures, attesting to her unceasing versatility. Well into the twenty-first century, Minujín's art persists with vital force, critical vision, and clarity of purpose.

Marta Minujín: Arte! Arte! Arte! is organized by Darsie Alexander, Senior Deputy Director and Susan & Elihu Rose Chief Curator, and Rebecca Shaykin, Associate Curator, at the Jewish Museum, New York. The exhibition design is by Galia Solomonoff and Elena Martinoni of SAS/Solomonoff Architecture Studio. Bilingual texts in English and Spanish will be included in the exhibition.

First Public Sculpture in New York City Presented in Times Square
Timed with the exhibition, and presented by Times Square Arts and
the Jewish Museum, <u>Sculpture of Dreams</u> is Minujín's first public
sculpture in New York City, and one of the largest art installations
hosted in Times Square to date. Minujín calls the vibrant, 16-piece
inflatable an "anti-sculpture," a reference to her work's playful and
subversive materiality—edgeless, soft, and ephemeral. <u>Sculpture of Dreams</u> also provides an immersive experience and is on view in
Times Square from November 8 through 21, 2023.

Catalogue

The exhibition at the Jewish Museum is accompanied by a richly illustrated 240-page catalogue by Darsie Alexander and Rebecca Shaykin, with contributions by Rodrigo Alonso and Emily Markert, featuring original essays and an interview with the artist. Copublished by the Jewish Museum and Skira Editore, the book will be available worldwide and from the Jewish Museum Shop for \$65.

Programs

Programs in conjunction with *Marta Minujín: Arte! Arte! Arte!* include a series of artist conversations, performances, and virtual classes inspired by the exhibition. A conversation with Marta Minujín and cocurators Darsie Alexander and Rebecca Shaykin takes place on Thursday, November 16 at 6pm.



Audio Tour

Accompanying the Jewish Museum's exhibition is a bilingual audio tour available in English and Spanish within the Jewish Museum's digital guide on Bloomberg Connects, the free arts and culture app. Bloomberg Connects is accessible for either onsite or offsite visits and can be downloaded to any mobile device. <u>Download the free app</u>. There will also be a bilingual verbal description guide in English and Spanish for visitors who are blind or have low vision.

Support

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About the Jewish Museum

The Jewish Museum is an art museum committed to illuminating the complexity and vibrancy of Jewish culture for a global audience. Located on New York City's famed Museum Mile, in the landmarked Warburg mansion, the Jewish Museum was the first institution of its kind in the United States and is one of the oldest Jewish museums in the world. The Museum offers diverse exhibitions and programs and maintains a unique collection of nearly 30,000 works of art, ceremonial objects, and media reflecting the global Jewish experience over more than 4,000 years. The public may call 212.423.3200 or visit TheJewishMuseum.org for more information.



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